

Министерство здравоохранения Российской Федерации федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «Рязанский государственный медицинский университет имени академика И.П. Павлова» Министерства здравоохранения Российской Федерации ФГБОУ ВО РязГМУ Минздрава России

Утверждено решением ученого совета Протокол №10 от 21.05.2024г

Комплект оценочных материа-	СГ.02 Иностранный язык в профессиональной деятель-
лов по дисциплине	ности
	Основная профессиональная образовательная програм-
Образовательная программа	ма - программа подготовки специалистов среднего зве-
	на по специальности 34.02.01 Сестринское дело
Квалификация	Медицинская сестра/ Медицинский брат
Форма обучения	Очная

Разработчик (и): цикловая методическая комиссия специальности 34.02.01 Сестринское дело

ФОИ	Место работы (организация)	Должность
Е.С.Пахомова	Ефремовский филиал ФГБОУ ВО	Преподаватель
	РязГМУ Минздрава России	

Рецензент (ы):

ФОИ	Место работы (организация)	Должность
Е.В.Иванова	Ефремовский филиал ФГБОУ ВО	Преподаватель
	РязГМУ Минздрава России	

Одобрено: цикловой методической комиссией специальности 34.02.01 Сестринское дело, Протокол № 9 от 06.04.2024г.

методическим советом филиала, Протокол № 9 от 14.04.2024 г.

учебно-методическим советом университета, Протокол № 7 от 25.04.2024 г.

1. Паспорт комплекта оценочных материалов

- 1.1. Комплект оценочных материалов (далее КОМ) предназначен для оценки планируемых результатов освоения рабочей программы дисциплины СГ. 02. Иностранный язык в профессиональной деятельности.
- 1.2. КОМ включает задания для проведения текущего контроля и промежуточной аттестации.

Общее количество заданий и распределение заданий по типам и компетенциям:

Код и наименование компетенции	Количество заданий закрытого типа	Количество заданий открытого типа
ПК 2.1.	40	20
OK 02, OK 03, OK 05, OK 09		
ЛР 5, ЛР 8, ЛР 9, ЛР 11, ЛР 13		
ПК 3.1., 3.2., 3.4., 4.4.	40	20
OK 02, OK 03, OK 05, OK 09		
ЛР 5, ЛР 8, ЛР 9, ЛР 11, ЛР 13		
Итого	80	40

2 Задания всех типов, позволяющие осуществлять оценку всех компетенций, установленных рабочей программой дисциплины СГ. 02. Иностранный язык в профессиональной деятельности.

Код и наименование компетенции	№ п/п		Задан	ие с	инструі	кцией	Ключ (ответ, решение, чек-лист и т.д.)
ПК 2.1. Заполнять		Задан	ния закрытого типа				
медицинскую документацию, в том		1	ите соответствие между	терм	иином и	его переводом:	
числе в форме электронного		A	to give injections		1	назначить лечение	
документа.		Б	to take a blood pressure		2	измерить давление	
OK 02, OK 03, OK 05, OK 09		В	to make a diagnosis		3	прописать лекарство	
ЛР 5, ЛР 8, ЛР 9, ЛР	1.	Γ	to prescribe a medicine		4	сделать укол	
11, ЛР 13		Д	to administer treatment		5	поставить диагноз	
			шите выбранные цифры п	юд с	оответст	вующими буквами:	
		Найді	ите соответствие между	терм	иином и	его переводом:	
		A	a scrub nurse 1	•	операци	онная медсестра	
		Б	a paramedic 2	:	акушерк	ra e	
	2.	В	a midwife 3		фельдше	ер	
		Γ	a lab technician 4	•	санитар		
		Д	a porter 5		лаборато	орный техник	

	Запишите выбра	нные цифры п	юд соотв	етствующими буквами:
	Α Β Β Γ	Д		
	Найдите соотве	тствие между	термино	м и его переводом:
	A the heart	1	пече	ень
	Б the lung	2	легк	oe
	B the stoma	ach 3	желу	удок
3.	Γ the liver	4	голо	вной мозг
	Д the brain	5	серд	це
	АБВГ	Д		етствующими буквами:
4.	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Tired all the How do you Have you ha Oh, just eno No, I haven	e time, rea a feel? ad a bloo ough to fil 't, no. Ho	едования фраз в диалоге. ally. I never have any energy d test before? I the syringe. w much blood will you take овательность цифр слева
5.	Расположите пр получился связн		редложе	ния в таком порядке, чтоб
	-		ginator o	f the "germ theory" of diseas

	2
	Louis Pasteur produced the theory that disease and infection were caused by germs
	and he proved that they were spread through the air.3
	Later he became interested in hydrophobia. He showed that viral pathogenic properties could be attenuated by passing the virus through the body of a proper animal. 4
	1. A very important discovery was made by the French chemist, physicist and bacteriologist Louis Pasteur.
	2. He also discovered fermentation and developed the process of pasteurization
	3. He found that germs could be killed in the liquids by heat and the term "pasteurization" was given to the process.
	4. On the basis of these observations he developed a vaccine for hydrophobia.
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
	Α Β Β Γ
	Расположите пропущенные предложения в таком порядке, чтобы получился связный текст.
	1. These bones form two basic parts of the skull, that is facial and cranial parts.
6.	2. The main part of the head and face is called the skull.
U.	3. The skull is composed of twenty-six bones.
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
	А Б В

	D			
	Расположите реплики д	иалога в	правильном порядке:	
7.	little bit anaemic.	y. It just	of your blood test. As I thought, you're a means that your red blood cell count is a	
	Запишите соответствун направо:	ющую п	оследовательность цифр слева	
	АБВ			
	Найдите соответствие м	ежду те	рмином и его переводом:	
	A bleeding	1	перелом	
	Б burn	2	ОЖОГ	
	B poisoning	3	отравление	
8.	Γ broken bone	4	синяк, ушиб	
	Д bruising	5	кровотечение	
	Запишите выбранные ци	фры под	соответствующими буквами:	
	АБВГД			
	Расположите предложен	ния из те	екста в логическом порядке:	
	1. The lungs are separated	l from ea	ch other by the mediastinum.	
	2. The lungs are the main	organs o	f the respiratory tract.	
9.	3. There are two lungs in the chest.	he huma	n body located in the lateral cavities in the	е
	4. They are conical in shap	e.		
	Запишите соответствун	ющую п	оследовательность цифр слева	

	направо:	
	АБВГ	
	Восстановите правильный порядок следования фраз диалога:	
10.	 Can you hear me? Mrs Benson? Yes, now I remember. You're in my ambulance. You've had a fall and we're taking you to hospital. Yes. Where am I? What happened? 	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	АБВГ	
	Поставьте недостающие вопросы медработника в данном диалоге в правильном порядке: N ? P Not bad, thanks - a bit sore.	
	N?	
	P I fell off my bike.	
11.	N ? P Here, around my wrist.	
	1 Tiere, around my wrist.	
	Фразы: 1. Where does it hurt? 2. What happened to you? 3. How are you feeling?	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева	

	направо:
	АБВ
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:
12.	 Using early microscopes was difficult. When the achromatic lens was developed for use in eyeglasses by Chester Moore Hall in 1729, the quality of microscopes improved. Using these special lenses, many people would continue to improve the visual acuity of the microscope. Light refracted when passing through the lenses and altered what the image looked like. Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
	A B Γ
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:
13.	 It's used to detect and manage a wide range of disorders, such as urinary tract infections, kidney disease and diabetes. A urinalysis is a test of your urine. For example, a urinary tract infection can make urine look cloudy instead of clear. A urinalysis involves checking the appearance, concentration and content of urine. Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
	A B Γ
14.	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке: 1. A urinalysis alone usually doesn't provide a definite diagnosis. 2. Evaluation of the urinalysis results with other tests can help your provider determine next steps. 3. Depending on the reason your provider recommended this test,

	you might need follow-up for unusual results.	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	А Б В — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:	
	1. It pumps blood throughout the body, beating approximately 72 times per minute of our lives.	
	2. The heart is one of the most important organs in the human body.	
15.	3. The walls of the heart are made up of three layers, while the cavity is divided into four parts.	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	АБВ	
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:	
	1.I.M. Sechenov investigated the process of absorption of carbon dioxide by the solutions of salts.	
	2. I.M. Sechenov was a prominent Russian scientist, the founder of Russian physiology and scientific psychology.	
16.	3. The range of Sechenov's scientific interests and the number of his research works are really great.	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	АБВ	
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:	
17.	1. The heart is a muscle.	
	2. Like any other muscle in the human body, it contracts and expands.	

	Выберите открытия и изобретения человечества, которые имеют отношение к медицине:	
	1. the discovery of fire	
	2. the invention of farming	
	3. the invention of the wheel	
	4. the invention of gunpowder	
	5. the invention of writing	
	6. the invention of printing	
2	20. 7. the discovery of the circulation of blood	
	8. the invention of the microscope and telescope	
	9. the discovery of microorganisms	
	10. the discovery that earth circles the sun	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	АБВ	
	Задания открытого типа	
	1. Переведите текст. Ответьте на вопрос: What training is required to become a nurse?	
	Nurses perform a wide range of functions necessary to provide patient care. A nurse is responsible for the treatment and recovery of ill or injured people. Nurses help everyone from newborns and their mothers to the elderly. They give people medicines. They treat wounds. They provide advice and emotional support to patients and their families. Nurses teach people how to take care of themselves. Some nurses teach people about diet and exercise. Nursing, like other professions, is characterized by increasing specialization. Nurses may specialize in a particular field and help treat patients with specific illnesses or needs. Nurses can focus on treating one type of patients, such as babies or	

	children. They can also focus on one type of problem. Some focus on helping doctors during surgery. Others work in emergency rooms or intensive care units. Nurses work in hospitals, health centers, schools, workplaces, summer camps, and with the military. The progress of medical science and the introduction of specialized equipment have resulted in the job of the nurse becoming more scientific. Nurses are required to study a three or four-year degree in nursing, with their time divided between formal teaching and practical experience. The curriculum includes physical and social sciences, as well as the nursing arts and knowledge of the cause, prevention, and treatment of disease.	
2.	Переведите на русский язык:	
	In the work nurse is guided by key rules: • observance of medical deontology principles; • carrying out of hygienic processing of hands before contact with the patient even at small medical interventions; • observes calmness and endurance, calms the patient.	
3.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос: How may a victim be poisoned?	
	Poison may be swallowed, inhaled, injected or absorbed through the skin. If a poison victim becomes unconscious or has difficulty while breathing call for an ambulance immediately. A person who has swallowed something poisonous may die within minutes if they are not treated. The first step is to find out what kind of poison the person has swallowed. Call a doctor or a poison control center immediately and follow the instructions that you are given carefully.	
4.	Переведите на русский язык: The skeleton is composed of bones. In the adult the skeleton has over 200 bones. The bones consist of organic and inorganic substance.	
5.	Переведите на русский язык:	

	1. The human heart contracts from the first moment of life until the last one.	
	2. The rate of the heart contractions is regulated by two groups of nerve fibers.	
	3. It varies in different persons and at different age.	
6.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:	
	What are the principal parts of the human body?	
	The principal parts of the human body are the head, the trunk, and the limbs (extremities). The upper extremities are arms, the lower extremities are legs. The head consists of two parts: the skull which contains the brain, and the face which consists of the forehead, the eyes, the nose, the mouth with the lips, the cheeks, the ears, and the chin.	
7.	Переведите на русский язык:	
	The erythrocytes are the most numerous cellular elements. The red blood cell count may change with age. When the red blood cell count is done after physical exertion and emotions it may increase.	
8.	Переведите на русский: 1. Blood is a fluid tissue with many various functions. 2. Blood is composed of plasma and the corpuscular elements. 3. The average human blood volume is not less than 7,5% but not more than 10% of the body weight.	
9.	Ознакомьтесь с текстом и дайте ответы на вопросы: What was Florence's dream? Why was Florence called "The Lady with the Lamp"? Florence Nightingale was one of the greatest women in the history of England. During her childhood and youth she was chiefly interested in taking care of poor people in hospitals; her dream was to become a nurse. Florence Nightingale often worked for twenty-four hours on end dressing wounds, helping surgeons in their operations, easing the pain of the sick, comforting the dying. Every night, carrying a little oil lamp to light her way, she walked by the beds, four miles of them. To the	

		soldiers she was "The Lady with the Lamp", and they worshipped her. Florence Nightingale changed the whole system of the hospital organization of the army. She wrote books on nursing.	
	10.	Переведите на русский язык A health worker tries to understand the patient. He patiently listens to him when he talks about his worries and fears. He strives to support and console him.	
	11.	Переведите на русский язык Begin blood transfusion. Take steps to control bleeding. Control the patient's breathing.	
	12.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос: What is the best way to stop bleeding?	
		Strong bleeding can cause death in minutes. Bleeding from small wounds usually stops after a short time due to the blood clots. But clotting cannot stop the flow of blood when a wound is big. The best way to stop bleeding is to press on the wound itself. If possible let the person lie down and raise the bleeding part of the body. Then put a sterile handkerchief, cloth or towel on the wound and press it down with your hand. Do it from 10 to 20 minutes until help arrives.	
	13.	Переведите на русский: A blood type is a classification of blood, based on the presence and absence of antibodies and inherited antigenic substances on the surface of red blood cells (RBCs). These antigens may be proteins, carbohydrates, glycoproteins, or glycolipids, depending on the blood group system. Some of these antigens are also present on the surface of other types of cells of various tissues.	
	14.	Переведите на русский:	
		 The brain is the center of a wide system of communication. The weight of the human brain is from one to two kg. 	

		3. It has a volume of about 3.21litres and consists of about 12 billion cells.	
1	15.	Задайте специальные вопросы к подлежащему	
		The patient suffers from sterility.	
		Obstetricians determine the causes of infertility.	
		These specialists provide treatment options to help with conception.	
1	16.	Поставьте общий вопрос The paramedic monitors the patient's condition. The nurse monitors the implementation of appointments. The nurse gives injections.	
1	17.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос: Why do people start smoking?	
		Smoking is a hard habit to break because tobacco contains nicotine, which is highly addictive. Like other addictive drugs, the body and mind quickly become so used to the nicotine in cigarettes. People start smoking for a variety of different reasons. Some think it looks cool. Others start because their family members or friends smoke. Statistics show that about 9 out of 10 tobacco users start before they're 18 years old. Most adults who started smoking in their teens never expected to become addicted. That's why people say it's just so much easier to not start smoking at all.	
	18.	Переведите на русский язык: The lungs are the main organs of the respiratory system. There are two lungs in the human body located in the lateral cavities of the chest. The lungs are separated from each other by the mediastinum. The lungs are covered with the pleura. They are conical in shape. Each lung has the base, apex, two borders and three surfaces.	
1	19.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос: What happened to patient Smirnov? Patient Smirnov caught a cold and had a very high temperature. He complained of a general weakness and a bad headache. He wasn't able	

	even to sit up. He was seriously ill.
20.	Переведите на русский: 1.If a person falls ill, he will ring up his local polyclinic and call in a doctor. 2. The physician listens to patients' heart ang lungs and measures his blood pressure. 3. The laboratory findings which include blood analysis the analysis of urine help the physician to make a correct diagnosis.
	Практические задания
1.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	Blood a fluid tissue.
	A) was
	Б) is
	B) has been
	Γ) have
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
2.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	My brother yet what faculty to choose.
	A) didn't decide
	Б) haven't decided
	B) hasn't decided
	Γ) hasn't decide
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
3.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The nurse said that I too little weight.

	A) was
	Б) has
	B) had
	Γ) had been
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
4.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The erythrocytes the most numerous cellular elements.
	A) are
	Б) is
	B) to be
	Γ) have
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
5.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The erythrocytes two physical features which are very important in the function of respiration.
	A) has
	Б) have
	B) to have
	Γ) was
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
6.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The total blood volume into circulating and reservoir volumes.

	A) is divided
	E) to divide
	B) division
	Γ) to be divided
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
7.	Закончите предложение:
	The most numerous cellular elements of blood are
	A) white blood corpuscles;
	Б) red blood corpuscles;
	B) blood platelets
	Γ) viruses and bacteria
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
8.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«When does the percentage of eosinophils increase greatly?»
	About 65 per cent of all white cells are leucocytes. Their protoplasm
	contains granules. Those leucocytes that stain neutral dyes – as the majority
	do – are called neutrophils. About 1.5 per cent of the total, which stain with
	acid dyes, are called eosinophils. And a still smaller number, 0.5 per cent, have granules that stain with basic dyes; these are called basophils. The
	percentage of eosinophils increases greatly when parasites invade the body.
	The life span of a leucocyte is short, from four to twelve days.
	A) when parasites invade the body
	Б) when parasites leave the body
	B) when parasites leave the bloodstream.
	Γ) when parasites leave the lymph.

	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
9.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«What is the main function of leucocytes?»
	The function of leucocytes is primarily that of protection against infection. After the skin is pierced and the wound becomes infected, leucocytes from all the body are attracted to this place. When they arrive at the wound, they leave the blood stream. Before the infection is not too overwhelming, the victory usually goes to the leucocytes.
	A) to regulate the metabolism
	Б) to provide the lungs with oxygen
	B) to protect the body against infection
	Γ) to regulate the hormones
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
10.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«How long is the life span of a leucocyte? »
	About 65 per cent of all white cells are leucocytes. Their protoplasm contains granules. Those leucocytes that stain neutral dyes – as the majority do – are called neutrophils. About 1.5 per cent of the total, which stain with acid dyes, are called eosinophils. And a still smaller number, 0.5 per cent, have granules that stain with basic dyes; these are called basophils. The percentage of eosinophils increases greatly when parasites invade the body. The life span of a leucocyte is short, from four to twelve days.
	A) from four to twelve hours
	Б) from four to twelve days

	B) from four to twelve weeks
	Γ) from four to twelve minutes
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
11.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
11.	Many paramedics shifts.
	A) works
	Б) work
	B) working
	Γ) are work
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$oxed{A} oxed{B} oxed{B} oxed{\Gamma}$
12.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	Nurses an integral part of hospital staff.
	A) are
	S) is
	B) to be
	Γ) was
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$oxed{A oxed{B} oxed{B} oxed{\Gamma}}$
13.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	Paramedics a very important role in the field of health care.
	A) playing
	E) play
1	/ 1 · 3

	B) to play
	Γ) plays
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
14.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«What is the text about? »
	Needles, blades, scalpels, intravenous devices, and other sharp instruments should be handled with care in order to avoid inoculation injuries or contamination onto mucous membranes.
	Care should be taken during the use, cleaning and on disposal of sharp instruments. The number of sharp instruments should be kept to a minimum during procedures, and should always be kept in sight. After use, all single use sharps should be placed in puncture resistant containers such as sharps boxes.
	A) The text is about communication with patients.
	Б) The text is about handling of sharp instruments.
	B) The text is about duties of nurses.
	Γ) The text is about duties of paramedics.
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	АБВГ
15.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму
	Blood oxygenated in the lungs.
	A) becomes
	E) to become
	B) becoming
	Γ) were becoming
	1) were occorning

	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
16.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«What skills of paramedics are described in the text?»
	Paramedics need to be able to communicate with the patients in order at the scene of an emergency or accident. Communicating effectively means you can listen well when someone else is speaking to you, and that you can speak clearly and concisely to someone else.
	A) taking blood pressure
	Б) giving intravenous injections
	B) communication skills
	Γ) duties of nurses
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
17.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«What is the text about?»
	Paramedics are usually the first healthcare providers on an accident scene providing lifesaving interventions and care.
	The Paramedic job description requires them to work in stressful and physically demanding settings. They typically work irregular hours and are often expected to work 12 hour shifts as well as week-ends and holidays. As part of the emergency medical treatment team, they are usually the first medically trained responders at the scene of an emergency or accident.
	A) Paramedic job description

	Б) Nursing									
	B) professiona	l skill	s of nurses.							
	Γ) taking blood	l pres	sure							
	Запишите выб	ранні	ый ответ - букву:							
	АБВ	Γ								
18.	Подберите по ответу пациен		шую формулировку вопроса врача к данному							
	Doctor:		?							
	Patient: Here, j	ust ur	nder my ribs.							
	A) Do you hav	e any	other problems?							
	Б) Have you ha	ad a b	lood test before?							
	B) How do you	ı feel'								
	Γ) Where exac	tly is	the pain?							
	Запишите выб	ранні	ый ответ - букву:							
	АБВ	Γ								
19.	Подберите по ответу пациен		щую формулировку вопроса врача к данному							
	Doctor:		?							
	Patient: Docto	r, I ha	ve a bad headache and I have no appetite							
			e a problem, Mr. Hall?							
	Б) Where exac	tly is	the pain?							
	B) Where does	-	•							
	Γ) What's you									
	•									

		Запи	ишите і	выбран	ный ответ - букву:	
		A	Б	ВΓ		
	20.	Под	берите	подхо	дящую формулировку вопроса врача к данному	
		отве	ту пац	иента:		
		Doc	tor:		?	
		Patie	ent: Ab	out a w	eek.	
		A) V	Where e	exactly i	is the pain?	
		Б) Н	low lon	g have	you been feeling worse?	
		,		you fee	•	
				loes it h		
		ĺ			ный ответ - букву:	
		l			ный ответ - букву.	
		A	Б	ВГ		
ПК 3.1.		Зада	ания з	акрыт	ого типа	
Консультировать население по		Boc	станов	ите пра	вильный порядок следования фраз в диалоге.	
вопросам				1.	Tired all the time, really. I never have any energy.	
профилактики				2.	How do you feel?	
заболеваний.				3.	Have you had a blood test before?	
ПК 3.2.				4.	Oh, just enough to fill the syringe.	
Пропагандировать	1			5.	No, I haven't, no. How much blood will you take?	
здоровый образ						
жизни.		Запі	ишите	соотве	стствующую последовательность цифр слева	
ПК 3.4. Проводить		напр	раво:			
санитарно-		A	БВ	3 Γ	Д	
противоэпидемическ						
ие мероприятия по профилактике					пущенные предложения в таком порядке, чтобы	
инфекционных	2.	полу	•		ий текст.	
заболеваний.	۷.	1	We	know ł	nim as the originator of the "germ theory" of disease.	
		2		•		

ПК 4.4. Обучать Louis Pasteur produced the theory that disease and infection were caused by germs пациента (его законных представителей) и and he proved that they were spread through the air.3 Later he became interested in hydrophobia. He showed that viral pathogenic properties could be attrappeted by passing the virus through the body of a ground that they were spread through the body of a ground that viral pathogenic properties could be attrappeted by passing the virus through the body of a ground that viral pathogenic properties could be attrappeted.	
пациента (его and he proved that they were spread through the air.3 законных Later he became interested in hydrophobia. He showed that viral pathogenic	
законных Later he became interested in hydrophobia. He showed that viral pathogenic	
Later ne became interested in nydrophobia. He snowed that viral pathogenic	
представителен) и properties could be attenuated by passing the virus through the body of a proper animal. 4	
уход, приемам ухода и самоухода. 1. A very important discovery was made by the French chemist, physicist and bacteriologist Louis Pasteur.	
2. He also discovered fermentation and developed the process of pasteurization	
OK 09 3. He found that germs could be killed in the liquids by heat and the term "pasteurization" was given to the process.	
ЛР 5, ЛР 8, ЛР 9, ЛР 11, ЛР 134. On the basis of these observations he developed a vaccine for hydrophobia.	
Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
Α Β Β Γ	
Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:	
 There are many types of microscopes, and they may be grouped in different ways. A microscope is a laboratory instrument used to examine objects that are too small to be seen by the naked eye. One way is to describe the method an instrument uses to interact with a sample and produce images. 	
Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
4. Расположите реплики диалога в правильном порядке:	
T. 1	

1	
	 4. Is that bad? 5. Well, we've got the results of your blood test. As I thought, you're a little bit anaemic. 6. No, not necessarily. It just means that your red blood cell count is a little on the low side. 3апишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо: А Б В
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:
5.	 There is an agglutination reaction between similar antigen and antibody. Thus, transfusion can be considered safe as long as the serum of the recipient does not contain antibodies for the blood cell antigens of the donor. For example, antigen A agglutinates the antibody A and antigen B agglutinates the antibody B. Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
6.	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке: 1. In those cases, the mother can make IgG blood group antibodies. 2. A pregnant woman may carry a fetus with a blood type which is different from her own. 3. Typically, this is an issue if a Rh- mother has a child with a Rh+ father, and the fetus ends up being Rh+ like the father. Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:

	Восстановите правильный порядок следования фраз диалога:	
7.	5. Can you hear me? Mrs Benson?6. Yes, now I remember.7. You're in my ambulance. You've had a fall and we're taking you to hospital.8. Yes. Where am I? What happened?	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	A	
	Поставьте недостающие вопросы медработника в данном диалоге в правильном порядке:	
	N?	
	P Not bad, thanks - a bit sore.	
	N?	
	P I fell off my bike.	
	N?	
8.	P Here, around my wrist.	
	Фразы:	
	4. Where does it hurt?5. What happened to you?6. How are you feeling?	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	АБВ	

9.	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:5. Using early microscopes was difficult.6. When the achromatic lens was developed for use in eyeglasses by Chester Moore Hall in 1729, the quality of microscopes improved.7. Using these special lenses, many people would continue to improve the visual acuity of the microscope.8. Light refracted when passing through the lenses and altered what the image looked like.Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:А Б В Г	
10.	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке: 5. It's used to detect and manage a wide range of disorders, such as urinary tract infections, kidney disease and diabetes. 6. A urinalysis is a test of your urine. 7. For example, a urinary tract infection can make urine look cloudy instead of clear. 8. A urinalysis involves checking the appearance, concentration and content of urine. 3апишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
11.	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке: 4. A urinalysis alone usually doesn't provide a definite diagnosis. 5. Evaluation of the urinalysis results with other tests can help your provider determine next steps. 6. Depending on the reason your provider recommended this test, you might need follow-up for unusual results. Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева	

	направо:
	АБВ
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:
	1. It pumps blood throughout the body, beating approximately 72 times per
	minute of our lives.
	2. The heart is one of the most important organs in the human body.
12.	3. The walls of the heart are made up of three layers, while the cavity is divided into four parts.
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
	А Б В
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:
	1.I.M. Sechenov investigated the process of absorption of carbon dioxide by the solutions of salts.
	2. I.M. Sechenov was a prominent Russian scientist, the founder of Russian physiology and scientific psychology.
13.	3. The range of Sechenov's scientific interests and the number of his research works are really great.
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:
	А Б В
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:
	1. The lungs are separated from each other by the mediastinum.
14.	2. The lungs are the main organs of the respiratory tract.
	3. There are two lungs in the human body located in the lateral cavities in the chest.

	4. They are conical in shape.	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо: А Б В Г	
	Расположите предложения из текста в логическом порядке:	
	1.All the muscles are divided into the muscles of the trunk, head and extremities.	
	2. In the adult the muscles form about 35-40% of the body weight.	
15.	3. The structure of the muscular fibers is different in different groups of muscles.	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:	
	Расположите пропущенные предложения в таком порядке, чтобы получился связный текст.	
	1. These bones form two basic parts of the skull, that is facial and cranial parts.	
	2. The main part of the head and face is called the skull.	
16.	3. The skull is composed of twenty-six bones.	
	Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо: А Б В	
17.	Выберите открытия и изобретения человечества, которые имеют отношение к медицине:	

	1				
	1. the	discovery of fire			
	2. the	invention of farming			
	3. the	invention of the wheel	l		
	4. the	invention of gunpowd	er		
	5. the	invention of writing			
	6. the	invention of printing			
	7. the	discovery of the circul	ation	of blood	
	8. the	invention of the micro	scope	and telescope	
	9. the	discovery of microorg	anism	s	
	10. the	e discovery that earth o	circles	the sun	
	Запиг	шите соответствуют	цую г	оследовательность цифр слева	
	напра		•		
	A	БВ			
	Найли		клу те	рмином и его переводом:	
	A	test tube	1	пробирка	
				проопри	
	Б	dropper	2	пипетка	
	В	pipette	3	капельница	
	Г	14-11:-1	4		
18.	Γ	graduated cylinder	4	мерная лабораторная колба	
	Д	volumetric flask	5	измерительный цилиндр	
	Запин	ите выбранные шифг	ы пол	соответствующими буквами:	
		БВГД	.ы 110д	Coordinate Oykbumin.	
	A	Б Б Т Д			

		Найди	ите соответствие меж	:ду те	рмином и	его переводом:		
		A	the heart	1	печень			
		Б	the lung	2	легкое			
		В	the stomach	3	желудон	X		
	19.	Γ	the liver	4	головно	й мозг		
		Д	the brain	5	сердце			
		Запиш	ите выбранные цифр	ы под	ц соответст	гвующими буквами:		
			БВГД					
		Найди	ите соответствие меж	:ду те	рмином и	его переводом:		
		A	to give injections		1	назначить лечение		
		Б	to take a blood press	ure	2	измерить давление		
		В	to make a diagnosis		3	прописать лекарство		
	20.	Γ	to prescribe a medici	ne	4	сделать укол		
		Д	to administer treatme	ent	5	поставить диагноз		
		Запиш	ите выбранные цифр	ы под	ц соответст	гвующими буквами:		
		A	БВГД					
		Задан	ия открытого типа					
1	1.	Перев	ведите на русский язы	ік:				
		The er	ythrocytes are the mos	st <u>nu</u> n	nerous cell	ular elements. The red blood		

	cell count may change with age. When the red blood cell count is done afte physical exertion and emotions it may increase.	•
2	2. Переведите на русский язык:	
	Handwashing is the single most important infection control measure in healthcare settings. Proper handwashing can limit both cross infection of microorganisms and contamination from bloodborne pathogens. If handwashing is not carried out properly, areas of the hands may remain contaminated.	
3	3. Переведите на русский язык: 1.Bleeding can lead to a severe loss of blood. 2. The best way to stop bleeding is by direct pressure with a clean cloth. 3.In severe case doctors make blood transfusion.	
4	4. Переведите на русский язык A health worker tries to understand the patient. He patiently listens to him when he talks about his worries and fears. He strives to support and console him.	
5	5. Переведите на русский язык Begin blood transfusion. Take steps to control bleeding. Control the patient's breathing.	
6	б. Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос: What are the biggest and the smallest bones in the body?	
	The human skeleton consists of both fused and individual bones supported and supplemented by ligaments, tendons, muscles and cartilage. It serves as a scaffold which supports organs, anchors muscles, and protects organs such as the brain, lungs and heart. The biggest bone in the body is the femur and the smallest is the stapes bone in the middle ear. In an adult, the skeleton comprises around 14% of the total body weight, and half of this weight is water.	
7	7. Переведите на русский: A blood type is a classification of blood, based on the presence and	

	absence of antibodies and inherited antigenic substances on the surface of red blood cells (RBCs). These antigens may be proteins, carbohydrates, glycoproteins, or glycolipids, depending on the blood group system. Some of these antigens are also present on the surface of other types of cells of various tissues.	
8.	Переведите на русский:	
	1. Work at the hospital begins at 6 o'clock in the morning	
	2. The nurses begin to take the patients temperature at 6 o'clock.	
	3. They write it down in temperature charts.	
9.	Задайте специальные вопросы к подлежащему	
	The patient suffers from sterility.	
	Obstetricians determine the causes of infertility.	
	These specialists provide treatment options to help with conception.	
10.	Поставьте общий вопрос The paramedic monitors the patient's condition. The nurse monitors the implementation of appointments. The nurse gives injections.	
11.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос: Why do people start smoking?	
	Smoking is a hard habit to break because tobacco contains nicotine, which is highly addictive. Like other addictive drugs, the body and mind quickly become so used to the nicotine in cigarettes. People start smoking for a variety of different reasons. Some think it looks cool. Others start because their family members or friends smoke. Statistics show that about 9 out of 10 tobacco users start before they're 18 years old. Most adults who started smoking in their teens never expected to become addicted. That's why people say it's just so much easier to not start smoking at all.	
12.	Переведите на русский язык:	

	The lungs are the main organs of the respiratory system. There are two lungs in the human body located in the lateral cavities of the chest. The lungs are separated from each other by the mediastinum. The lungs are covered with the pleura. They are conical in shape. Each lung has the base, apex, two borders and three surfaces.
13	 Переведите на русский: Nurses play vital roles in patient care; without them, hospitals simply would not work. Nurses arguably spend the most time with patients. They monitor and observe patients around the clock.
14	 Переведите на русский: 1. Mental health includes our emotional, psychological, and social well-being. 2. It affects how we think, feel, and act. 3. It also helps determine how we handle stress, relate to others, and make choices.
	Murses perform a wide range of functions necessary to provide patient care. A nurse is responsible for the treatment and recovery of ill or injured people. Nurses help everyone from newborns and their mothers to the elderly. They give people medicines. They treat wounds. They provide advice and emotional support to patients and their families. Nurses teach people how to take care of themselves. Some nurses teach people about diet and exercise. Nursing, like other professions, is characterized by increasing specialization. Nurses may specialize in a particular field and help treat patients with specific illnesses or needs. Nurses can focus on treating one type of patients, such as babies or children. They can also focus on one type of problem. Some focus on helping doctors during surgery. Others work in emergency rooms or intensive care units. Nurses work in hospitals, health centers, schools, workplaces, summer camps, and with the military. The progress of medical science and the introduction of specialized equipment have resulted in the job of the nurse becoming more scientific. Nurses are

	required to study a three or four-year degree in nursing, with their time divided between formal teaching and practical experience. The curriculum includes physical and social sciences, as well as the nursing arts and knowledge of the cause, prevention, and treatment of disease.	
16.	Переведите на русский язык: In the work nurse is guided by key rules: observance of medical deontology principles; carrying out of hygienic processing of hands before contact with the patient even at small medical interventions; observes calmness and endurance, calms the patient.	
17.	Переведите на русский: Blood group AB individuals have both A and B antigens on the surface of their RBCs, and their blood plasma does not contain any antibodies against either A or B antigen. Therefore, an individual with type AB blood can receive blood from any group (with AB being preferable), but cannot donate blood to any group other than AB. They are known as universal recipients.	
18.	Переведите на русский язык: Key skills for paramedics	
19.	Переведите на русский: During the 18th and 19th centuries, many changes occurred in both the housing design and the quality of microscopes. Microscopes became more stable and smaller. Lens improvements solved many of the optical problems that were common in earlier versions.	

	The history of the microscope widens and expands from this point with people from around the world working on similar upgrades and lens technology at the same time.
20.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	What are the main reasons to do a urine test?
	A urinalysis is done for several reasons:
	To check your overall health. A urinalysis might be part of a routine medical exam, pregnancy checkup or pre-surgery preparation. Or it might be used to screen for a variety of disorders, such as diabetes, kidney disease or liver disease, when you're admitted to a hospital.
	To diagnose a medical condition. A urinalysis might be requested if you have abdominal pain, back pain, frequent or painful urination, blood in your urine, or other urinary problems. A urinalysis can help diagnose the cause of these signs and symptoms.
	To monitor a medical condition. If you've been diagnosed with a medical condition, such as kidney disease or a urinary tract infection, your doctor might recommend testing your urine regularly to monitor your condition and treatment.
21.	Практические задания
22.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	Blood a fluid tissue.
	A) was
	A) was B) is
	E) is
	Б) is В) has been
	B) has beenΓ) have
23.	 Б) is B) has been Γ) have Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:

	My brother yet what faculty to choose.
	A) didn't decide
	Б) haven't decided
	B) hasn't decided
	Γ) hasn't decide
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
24.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The nurse said that I too little weight.
	A) was
	Б) has
	B) had
	Γ) had been
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
25.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The erythrocytes the most numerous cellular elements.
	A) are
	Б) із
	B) to be
	Γ) have
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	АБВГ
26.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The erythrocytes two physical features which are very important in the
1	

	function of respiration.
	A) has
	Б) have
	B) to have
	Γ) was
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
27.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:
	The total blood volume into circulating and reservoir volumes.
	A) is divided
	Б) to divide
	B) division
	Γ) to be divided
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	А Б В Г
28.	Закончите предложение:
	The most numerous cellular elements of blood are
	A) white blood corpuscles;
	Б) red blood corpuscles;
	B) blood platelets
	Γ) viruses and bacteria
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$oxed{A \hspace{0.1cm} B \hspace{0.1cm} B \hspace{0.1cm} \Gamma}$
29.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«When does the percentage of eosinophils increase greatly?»
1	

	About 65 per cent of all white cells are leucocytes. Their protoplasm contains granules. Those leucocytes that stain neutral dyes – as the majority do – are called neutrophils. About 1.5 per cent of the total, which stain with acid dyes, are called eosinophils. And a still smaller number, 0.5 per cent, have granules that stain with basic dyes; these are called basophils. The percentage of eosinophils increases greatly when parasites invade the body. The life span of a leucocyte is short, from four to twelve days.
	A) when parasites invade the body
	Б) when parasites leave the body
	B) when parasites leave the bloodstream.
	Γ) when parasites leave the lymph.
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$oxed{A} oxed{B} oxed{B} oxed{\Gamma}$
3	0. Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:
	«What is the main function of leucocytes?»
	The function of leucocytes is primarily that of protection against infection. After the skin is pierced and the wound becomes infected, leucocytes from all the body are attracted to this place. When they arrive at the wound, they leave the blood stream. Before the infection is not too overwhelming, the victory usually goes to the leucocytes.
	A) to regulate the metabolism
	Б) to provide the lungs with oxygen
	B) to protect the body against infection
	Γ) to regulate the hormones
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$oxed{A oxed{B} oxed{B} oxed{\Gamma}}$

31.	Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос:	
	«How long is the life span of a leucocyte? »	
	About 65 per cent of all white cells are leucocytes. Their protoplasm contains granules. Those leucocytes that stain neutral dyes – as the majority do – are called neutrophils. About 1.5 per cent of the total, which stain with acid dyes, are called eosinophils. And a still smaller number, 0.5 per cent, have granules that stain with basic dyes; these are called basophils. The percentage of eosinophils increases greatly when parasites invade the body. The life span of a leucocyte is short, from four to twelve days.	
	A) from four to twelve hours	
	Б) from four to twelve days	
	B) from four to twelve weeks	
	Γ) from four to twelve minutes	
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:	
32.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:	
	Many paramedics shifts.	
	A) works	
	Б) work	
	B) working	
	Γ) are work	
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:	
	Α Β Β Γ	
33.	Поставьте глагол в нужную форму:	
	Nurses an integral part of hospital staff.	
	A) are	
	A) are	

	Б) is			
	B) to be			
	Γ) was			
	Запишите в	ыбранны	ий ответ - букву:	
	АБВ	Γ		
34.	Поставьте г	лагол в	нужную форму:	
			y important role in the field of health care.	
	A) playing		, 1	
	Б) play			
	B) to play			
	Γ) plays			
	, - •	лбранні	ый ответ - букву:	
	АБВ		an orber tykby.	
25				
35.	_		ответьте на вопрос:	
	«What is the			
			pels, intravenous devices, and other sharp instruments ith care in order to avoid inoculation injuries or	
			nucous membranes.	
			during the use, cleaning and on disposal of sharp mber of sharp instruments should be kept to a minimum	
	during proce	dures, a	nd should always be kept in sight. After use, all single placed in puncture resistant containers such as sharps	
	A) The text i	s about	communication with patients.	
	·		nandling of sharp instruments.	
			duties of nurses.	
	,		duties of paramedics.	
	, ==== 00.101			

	Запиш	ите выб	ранн	ый ответ - букву:	
	A	БВ	Γ		
36.	Поста	вьте гла	⊥ агол е	нужную форму	
				d in the lungs.	
	A) bec			<u> </u>	
	,	ecome			
	· ·	coming			
	,	re becon	ning		
			υ		
	Запиш	ите выб	ранн	ый ответ - букву:	
	A	БВ	Γ		
37.	Прочи	тайте т	екст	и ответьте на вопрос:	
	«What	t skills o	f para	medics are described in the text?»	
				be able to communicate with the patients in order at the	
				cy or accident. Communicating effectively means you someone else is speaking to you, and that you can	
				ncisely to someone else.	
	A) tak	ing bloo	d pres	ssure	
	Б) givi	ing intra	venou	s injections	
	B) con	nmunica	ation s	kills	
	Γ) duti	ies of nu	rses		
	Запиш	ите выб	ранн	ый ответ - букву:	
	A	БВ	Γ		
38.	Прочи	тайте т	екст	и ответьте на вопрос:	

	«What is the text about?»	
	Paramedics are usually the first healthcare providers on an accident scene providing lifesaving interventions and care.	
	The Paramedic job description requires them to work in stressful and physically demanding settings. They typically work irregular hours and are often expected to work 12 hour shifts as well as week-ends and holidays. As part of the emergency medical treatment team, they are usually the first medically trained responders at the scene of an emergency or accident.	
	A) Paramedic job description	
	E) Nursing	
	B) professional skills of nurses.	
	Γ) taking blood pressure	
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:	
	Α Β Β Γ	
3	39. Подберите подходящую формулировку вопроса врача к данному	
	ответу пациента: Doctor: ?	
	Patient: Here, just under my ribs.	
	A) Do you have any other problems?	
	Б) Have you had a blood test before?	
	B) How do you feel?	
	Γ) Where exactly is the pain?	
	1) There exactly to the punit.	
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:	
	АББГ	

40.	Подберите подходящую формулировку вопроса врача к данному ответу пациента:
	Doctor: ?
	Patient: Doctor, I have a bad headache and I have no appetite
	A) What seems to be a problem, Mr. Hall?
	Б) Where exactly is the pain?
	B) Where does it hurt?
	Γ) What's your name?
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	Α Β Β Γ
41.	Подберите подходящую формулировку вопроса врача к данному ответу пациента:
	Doctor: ?
	Patient: About a week.
	A) Where exactly is the pain?
	Б) How long have you been feeling worse?
	B) How do you feel?
	Γ) Where does it hurt?
	Запишите выбранный ответ - букву:
	$oxed{A oxed{B} oxed{B} oxed{\Gamma}}$